# INSTRUCTIONS FOR ACCOUNT FOR DECEDENT'S ESTATE

#### I. GENERAL

- A. Accounts must be filed with the Commissioner of Accounts. Ask the Commissioner how many copies are required to be filed.
- B. Accounts must be signed by each of the executors, administrators or curators.
- C. An account must be filed within 16 months of qualification or the date of the last account period, covering a period not exceeding 12 months. You may end the account on any day of a month. <u>Note:</u> A Curator must file the First Account within six months of qualification covering a period not to exceed four months.
- D. Although your First Account will begin with the date of your qualification, nonetheless, your Inventory will reflect date of death values and hence you must also account for income received between the date of death and the date of qualification.
- E. Appropriate documentation to prove the account (as set forth below) must accompany the account. Whenever these instructions refer to a receipt, statement, invoice, etc., you must furnish the original of the document in question to the Commissioner. If you seek to use a photocopy of a check as a voucher or receipt, a copy of both sides of the canceled check shall be sufficient, or a copy of the front side of the check, and the periodic statement from the financial institution showing the check number and amount that coincides with the copy shall be sufficient, provided such copy was made in the regular course of business in accordance with the admissibility requirements of Va. Code Section 8.01-391, and provided further that the Commissioner of Accounts may require a fiduciary to exhibit a proper voucher for a specific payment or for distributions to beneficiaries or distributees.

# II. BEGINNING ASSETS

- A. Use total from Parts 1 and 3 of the Inventory (including Amended or Supplemental Inventory) if this is a First Account.
- B. Use total Assets on Hand (at carrying value) from prior account if this is a Second or later account.

#### III. RECEIPTS

- A. Itemize in chronological order all interest, dividends, rental income, refunds and any other income received during the accounting period. You may list all receipts from each payor in the same place, so long as each receipt is separately stated.
- B. Show each item of income separately. For example, show each quarterly dividend from XYZ Stock rather than showing a lump sum for the year.

# IV. GAINS ON ASSET SALES

- A. For securities sold by a broker, show net proceeds less carrying value of asset sold. In all other cases show total sales proceeds less costs of sale and less carrying value of asset sold.
- B. Provide original broker's statement or signed settlement sheet as verification.

#### V. ADJUSTMENTS

- A. If you received permission from the Commissioner of Accounts not to file a Supplemental Inventory, itemize any additional assets discovered that were not reported previously.
- B. Show any corrections to items reported on the Inventory or prior account, e.g. where the value of an asset was incorrectly reported or the number of shares was incorrectly reported.

#### VI. DISBURSEMENTS FOR DEBTS AND EXPENSES

- A. All disbursements made from estate funds should be listed in chronological order. You may group disbursements by payee. If you group disbursements, you must also group your proper vouchers and receipts in the same order as shown on your account.
- B. A proper voucher or a signed invoice or receipt <u>from each payee</u> must be provided in support of each disbursement and they must be organized in the same order as they appear on the accounting. The Commissioner may also require evidence that the obligation paid was a debt or expense of the estate.
- C. Where a reimbursement is made to the fiduciary or another person for expenses paid on behalf of the estate, evidence of the expenses paid must be provided. The Commissioner may also require further evidence that the obligation paid was a debt or expense of the estate.

#### VII. LOSSES ON ASSET SALES

- A. Show carrying value of assets sold less total sales proceeds.
- B. Provide copy of broker's statement or signed settlement sheet as verification.

# VIII. DISTRIBUTIONS TO BENEFICIARIES

- A. All distributions should be listed in chronological order stating the beneficiary's name, description of asset delivered and its value.
- B. A proper voucher or signed receipt from each recipient of a specific bequest or distribution of residue must be provided. Canceled checks must be endorsed on the back by the beneficiary.

#### IX. ASSETS ON HAND

- A. Itemize each asset remaining on hand at its carrying value as of the ending date of this Account.
- B. Where the <u>market value</u> of the asset is not equal to its carrying value, show the market value in parentheses within the asset description, or attach a separate itemized list.
- C. Provide verification of the existence of each asset, i.e., bank statements (reconciled to agree with your account balance), broker's statements or original stock certificates, original notes, copies of K-1 forms, titles to cars or boats. To verify jewelry and furnishings, a statement from a disinterested third party certifying the existence and location of said items will be acceptable.

#### X. CAUTION

In some special cases, e.g. where the will creates a trust, where a life estate is created, or where a federal estate tax return is required, the receipts and disbursements must be characterized as either principal or income.

#### XI. FORMAT

- A. The use of the <u>Account Summary</u> form is strongly encouraged. If this format is not used, the information required by this form must be summarized on one page.
- B. The itemized lists attached to the <u>Account Summary</u> form must comply with these Instructions and the accompanying Sample Account, or else you must make a complete accounting that complies with the provisions of Virginia Code Sections 64.2-1206 and 64.2-1308.
- C. However, you may be eligible to file a short form account entitled "Statement in Lieu of Account for Decedent's Estate," but only if all of the residual beneficiaries of the estate are also fiduciaries. See Va. Code Section 64.2-1314 and Form CC-1681 for further information.

# XII. COPIES OF THE ACCOUNT

- A. Every administrator or executor filing an account with the Commissioner of Accounts, or any document making changes to an account, is required by law to send a copy of it by first class mail to every entitled person from whom a written request has been received.
- B. The entitled persons whose request must be honored are the same persons to whom the administrator or executor was required to send Notice of Probate with two exceptions: (1) persons who would take only as heirs at law in a case where all of the decedent's probate estate is disposed of by will, and (2) beneficiaries whose gifts have been satisfied in full prior to such filing.
- C. An entitled person may make a proper request to an administrator or executor at any time, it may relate to one specific filing or to all filings to be made, but it is not effective for filings made prior to receipt of the written request.
- D. The Commissioner of Accounts is prohibited by law from approving an account unless it contains a statement that any copies requested pursuant to Virginia Code Section 26-12.4 have been mailed, and shows the names and addresses of the persons to whom they were mailed, and the date of such mailings. Check-boxes are provided on Page 1 of the Account Form for use in certifying to the Commissioner that copies were sent, or that no copies were requested. If copies were sent, the persons to whom they were sent, their addresses, and the dates of mailing, must be shown on Page 2.

SAMPLE ACCOUNT FOR DECEDENT'S ESTATE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA VA. CODE §§ 64.2-1206, 64.2-1308	Court File No.	
Circuit Court of		
Estate of, De	Deceased Date of decedent's death	
Type of Fiduciary: [ ] Executor [ ] Administrator of intestate [ ]	Administrator, c.t.a. [ ] Curator	
Name of fiduciary	Day telephone	
Mailing address		
Name of other fiduciary		
Mailing address		
	_ / /	
This is account number [ ] one [ ] two [ ] three [ ]	( \ \ )\	
From (date of qualification of end of last account must also include income/disbut		
1. Beginning Assets (from Parts 1 and 3 of the inventory or from the prior account)	MARY \$ 101,259.54	_
2. Receipts (attach itemized list)	\$ 8,946.87	
3. Gains on Asset Sales (attach itemizer list)	\$ 400.00	
4. Adjustments (attach itemized Vist)	\$ 10,000.00	
5. Total of 1, 2, 3 and 4 (must equal Total in Line 10)	<u>\$120,606.</u>	.41
6. Disbursements for Debts & Expenses (attach itemized list)	\$ 4,138.90	
7. Losses on Asset Sales (attach itemized list)	\$ 539.25	
8. Distributions to Beneficiaries (attach itemized list)	\$ 10,700.00	
9. Assets on Hand (attach itemized list)	\$ 105,228.26	
10. Total of 6, 7, 8 and 9 (must equal Total in Line 5) Market Value of Assets on Hand \$ 108,228.26	<u>\$120,606.</u>	.41
1. I (We) certify that this is a true and accurate accounting of the as		this i

- a final account, that to the best of my (our) knowledge all taxes have been paid and provided for.
- 2. I (we) also certify and affirm that (**choose one**):
  - A. [ ] On or before the date of filing this Account with the Commissioner of Accounts, I(we) sent a copy of it by first class mail to every person entitled to a copy, pursuant to Virginia Code Section 64.2-1303, who made a written request therefor. The names and addresses of the persons to whom copies were sent and the dates they were mailed are shown on Page 2.

 $\mathbf{or}$ 

B. [ ] No person entitled to a copy of this Account pursuant to Virginia Code Section 64.2-1303 made a written request therefor.

Date	Fiduciary's Signatures
Date	Fiduciary's Signatures

Note: Virginia law requires that every account be signed by all fiduciaries.

# **Certificate of Mailing**

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify that I have	we mailed a copy of the foregoing ACCOUNT FOR DECEDENT'S ESTA
to the following individuals on this the	day of 20
Executor/Administrator	Executor/Administrator
	Executor/Administrator
Name of Recipient  Address  City State ZIP	Name of Recipient  Address  City State ZIP
Name of Recipient  Address	Name of Recipient  Address
City State ZIP	City State ZIP
Name of Recipient	Name of Recipient
Address	Address
City State ZIP	City State ZIP

Add pages as necessary.

#### **RECEIPTS:** ABC Bank, interest 05/10/96 8.65 06/10/96 8.65 07/10/96 8.68 08/10/96 8.69 09/10/96 8.77 10/10/96 8.81 11/10/96 8.85 8.94 12/10/96 01/10/97 8.97 02/10/97 9.05 9.15 03/10/97 XYZ Company Dividends 06/30/96 30.00 30.QO 09/30/96 40.00 12/31/96 ZB Inc., Dividends 1,500.00 06/30/96 09/30/96 1,500.00 12/31/96 1,575.00 03/31/97 1,575.00 DEF Bank, interest 11/06/96 12.01 12/06/96 12.74 01/06/97 12.90 13.13 02<06/97 03/06/97 13.50 IRS Refund for 1995 taxes 1,252.00 ABC Brokerage Cash Account interest 05/30/96 99.54 06/30/96 116.23 07/30/96 116.92 08/30/96 117.44 09/30/96 118.06 118.52 10/30/96 11/30/96 118.95 12/30/96 119.01 01/30/97 119.20

119.50

120.01

\$ 8,946.87

02/28/97

03/30/97

TOTAL RECEIPTS

GAINS ON ASSET SALES: 06/10/96 Proceeds from sale of 1995 Dodge Caravan \$6,750 less carrying value of \$6,500 01/15/97 Proceeds from sale of 20 shares of XYZ Company \$2,150 less carrying value of \$2,000 is gain of TOTAL GAINS	250.00 <u>150.00</u>	
		400.00
ADJUSTMENTS ZB Inc. 1000 shares date of death value was \$60/Share not \$50/Share as shown on Inventory TOTAL ADJUSTMENT	60,000.00 50,000.00	10,000.00
DISBURSEMENTS:		
Check #	// // // //	
001 Clerk of Court, qualification 002 EFG Funeral Home	525\50	
003 Commr. of Accts., inventory	113.00	
004 IRS 1996 income tax	324.10	
005 ASIV Credit Card-debt\\ TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS		4,138.90
THE DISPONSITION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER		4,130.70
LOSSES ON ASSET SARES:		
6/29/96 Proceeds from sale of household furnishings	2 560 75	
less carrying value	2,560.75 3,100.00	
TOTAL LOSSES		539.25
DISTRIBUTIONS		
DISTRIBUTIONS: 09/13/96 Sally J. Doe, diamond		
engagement ring per Article IV	700.00	
09/13/96 Sally J. Doe, cash		
advance as 50% residual beneficiary	5,000.00	
09/13/96 Jane S. Doe, cash advance as 50% residual beneficiary	5,000.00	
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS	<u>5,000.00</u>	10,700.00
ASSETS ON HAND: ABC Bank,		
Money Market Acct. #12345-6	24,114.83	
ABC Brokerage Cash Acct., 67890-1	21,113.43	
ZB Inc., 1000 shares at carrying		
value of \$60/share (market value 3/31/97 \$63/sh = \$63,000)	60 000 00	
$\frac{3/31/97}{403/811} = \frac{403,000}{4000}$	60,000.00	105 228 26

\$105,228.26

TOTAL ASSETS ON HAND